

Third Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Dec 08 / Jan 09

Logic Design

Time: 3 hrs.**Max. Marks:100****Note : 1. Answer any FIVE full questions.****2. Any missing data may be suitably assumed.**

- 1**
 - a.** Explain the principle of duality in Boolean algebra. Write the duals of the following Boolean expression : i) $AB + \bar{A}C + BC = AB + \bar{A}C$ ii) $\bar{x}z + xy = (\bar{x} + y)(x + z)$ iii) $a + b + \bar{a}\bar{b} = 1$. (08 Marks)
 - b.** Prove the following using Boolean theorem.
i) $xy + yz + \bar{x}z = xy + \bar{x}z$ ii) $(x + y)(\bar{x} + z) = xz + \bar{x}y$. (06 Marks)
 - c.** What are universal gates? Realize the basic gates using them. (06 Marks)
- 2**
 - a.** Obtain complement of the following Boolean function : (06 Marks)
i) $f(w, x, y, z) = \bar{w}xz + w(x + \bar{y}z)$ ii) $f(w, x, y, z) = (w + x + y)(\bar{w} + xz) + \bar{y}\bar{z}$
 - b.** Using graphical procedure, obtain NAND gate realization of the following Boolean function. $f(w, x, y, z) = \bar{w}z + w\bar{z}(x + \bar{y})$. (08 Marks)
 - c.** What is a map entered variable? Simplify the following function using MEV - K - map. (06 Marks)

	xy	00	01	11	10
W					
0	\bar{z}	\bar{z}	\bar{z}	\bar{z}	\bar{z}
1	\bar{z}	1	z	\bar{z}	

- 3**
 - a.** Find minimal sum and minimal product of the following Boolean function.
 $f(w, x, y, z) = \sum m(0, 1, 3, 7, 8, 12) + d c(5, 10, 13, 14)$. (10 Marks)
 - b.** Using Quine Mccluskey method, determine the prime applicants of the following function
 $f(w, x, y, z) = \sum m(7, 9, 12, 13, 14, 15) + d c(4, 11)$. (10 Marks)
- 4**
 - a.** With the circuit diagram, explain the operation of the CMOS NAND gate. (08 Marks)
 - b.** With the aid of a neat circuit diagram, explain the operation of a 2 - input TTL NAND gate. (08 Marks)
 - c.** Compare TTL and CMOS logic families. (04 Marks)
- 5**
 - a.** With a neat block diagram, explain 4 - bit carry lookahead adder. (08 Marks)
 - b.** Implement full subtractor using a decoder and 2 NAND gates. (06 Marks)
 - c.** Realize the following function using 8 - to - 1 line multiplexes.
 $f(w, x, y, z) = \sum m(0, 1, 5, 6, 7, 9, 12, 15)$. (06 Marks)
- 6**
 - a.** Using PROM, realize the following expressions.
 $f_1(x_2, x_1, x_0) = \sum m(0, 1, 2, 5, 7)$, $f_2(x_2, x_1, x_0) = \sum m(1, 2, 4, 6)$ (08 Marks)
 - b.** Distinguish between PLA and PAL. (04 Marks)
 - c.** What is a register? With a neat logic diagram, explain universal shift register. (08 Marks)
- 7**
 - a.** Explain gated SR latch using NAND gate. (06 Marks)
 - b.** Design a mod - 5 synchronous binary counter using JK flip - flop. (10 Marks)
 - c.** Find out characteristic equations of S-R FF and J-k FF. (04 Marks)
- 8**
 - Write short notes on the following :
 - a.** 1 - bit comparator
 - b.** Shannon's Expansion theorem
 - c.** Single decode BCD adder
 - d.** Mod - 8 twisted ring counter. (20 Marks)